



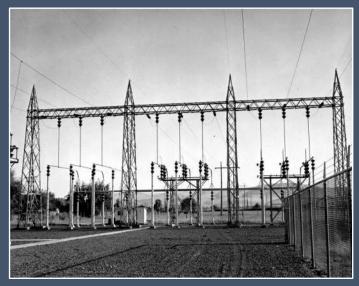
#### Mikhail V. Chester, Ph.D.

Professor | Civil, Environmental, and Sustainable Engineering Director | Metis Center for Infrastructure and Sustainable Engineering School of Sustainable Engineering and the Built Environment Arizona State University Presentation to:

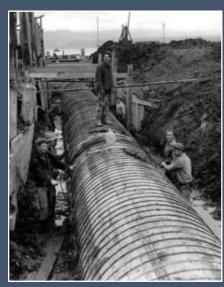
**ECL USA** 

19 March 2024

# 20th CENTURY INFRASTRUCTURE at 2100+



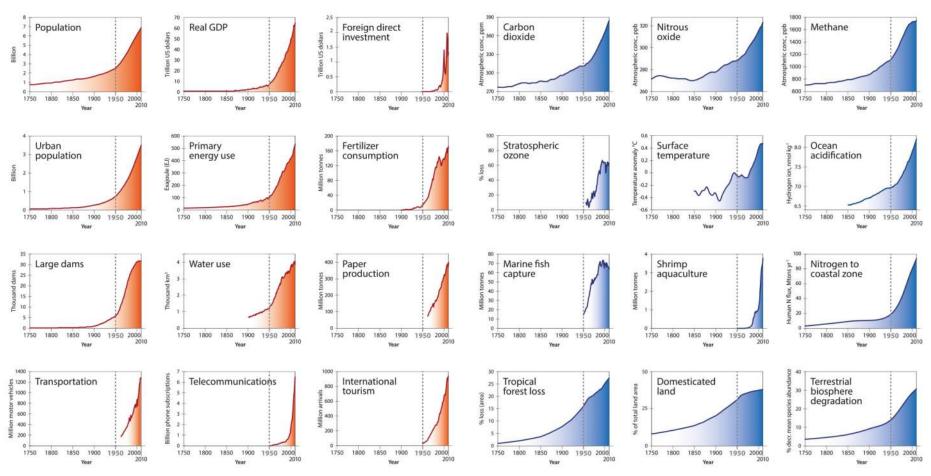
Ellensburg Substation, BPA (1951)



**Seattle (1937)** 

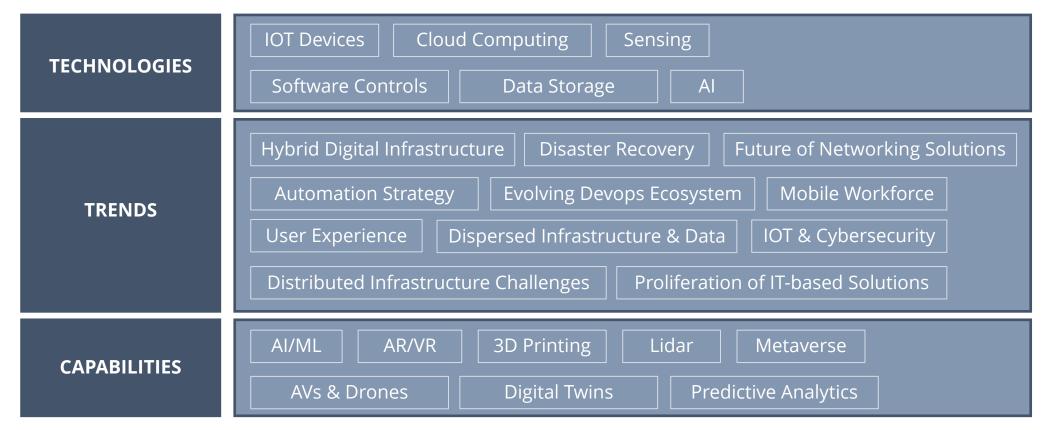


Bunker Hill & Los Angeles Drive (1940)



Steffen W, Broadgate W, Deutsch L, Gaffney O, and Ludwig C, The Trajectory of the Anthropocene: The Great Acceleration, 2015, The Anthropocene Review, doi: 10.1177/2053019614564785

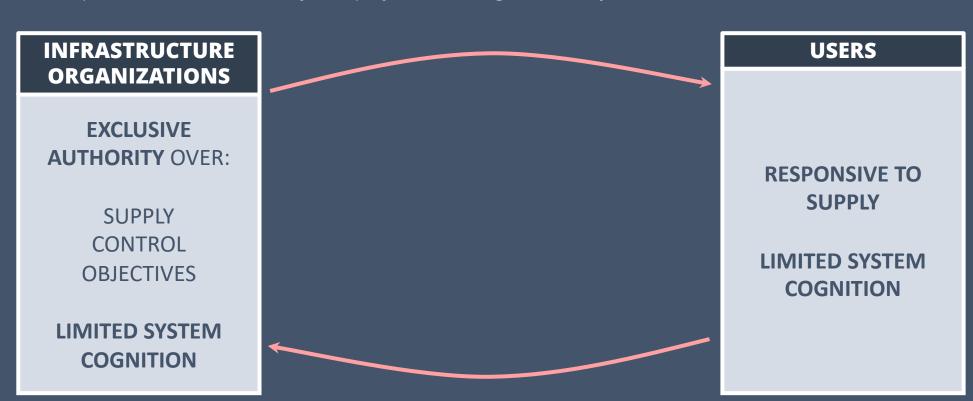
# **ACCELERATING INTEGRATION**



The Cyber Frontier and Infrastructure, Mikhail Chester, Braden Allenby, IEEE Access, 2020, 8(1), pp. 28301-28310, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.2971960. https://www.dincloud.com/blog/11-infrastructure-trends-and-how-to-align-Organization, https://wginc.com/10-strategic-tech-trends-infrastructure-industry-2023/

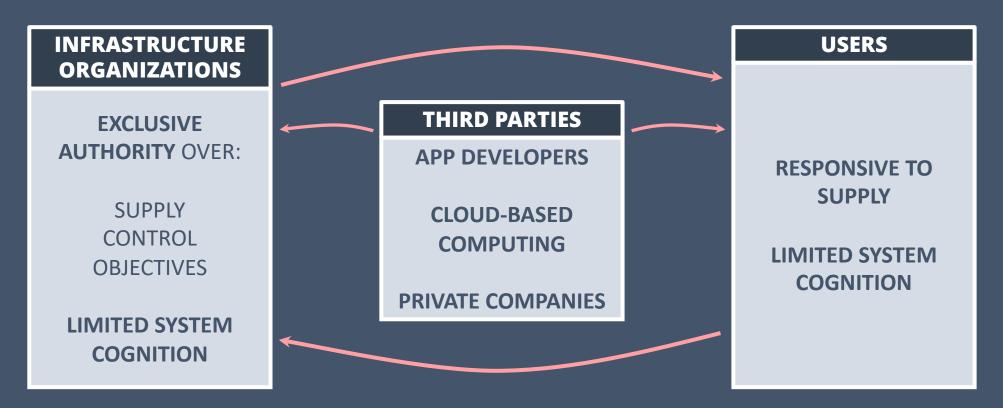
# **DIFFUSION OF CONTROL**

In the past there were basically two players deciding how the system was used.



### **DIFFUSION OF CONTROL**

Control of the system is increasingly steered by users and third parties, including software.



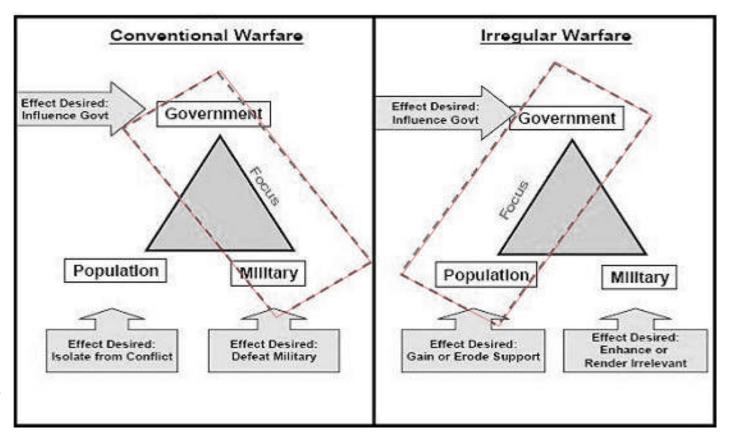
#### **VULNERABILITIES**

#### THREAT LANDSCAPE

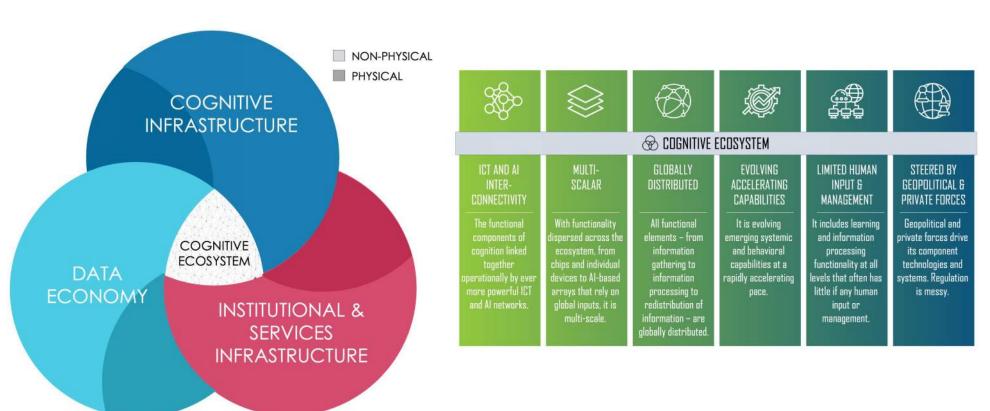
- Vandalism
- Incursion
- Breach
- Espionage
- Strategic Disruption

#### **ASYMMETRIC WARFARE**

The Cyber Frontier and Infrastructure, Mikhail Chester, Braden Allenby, IEEE Access, 2020, 8(1), pp. 28301-28310, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.2971960



### **COGNITIVE ECOSYSTEM**



Infrastructure and the Cognitive Ecosystem: An Irrevocable Transformation. Mikhail Chester, Braden Allenby, Environmental Research Infrastructure and Sustainability. 2023, 3(3), 033002, doi: 10.1088/2634-4505/aced1





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