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BUILD AMERICA CENTER

INNOVATIVE FINANCING AND DELIVERY
OF TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE

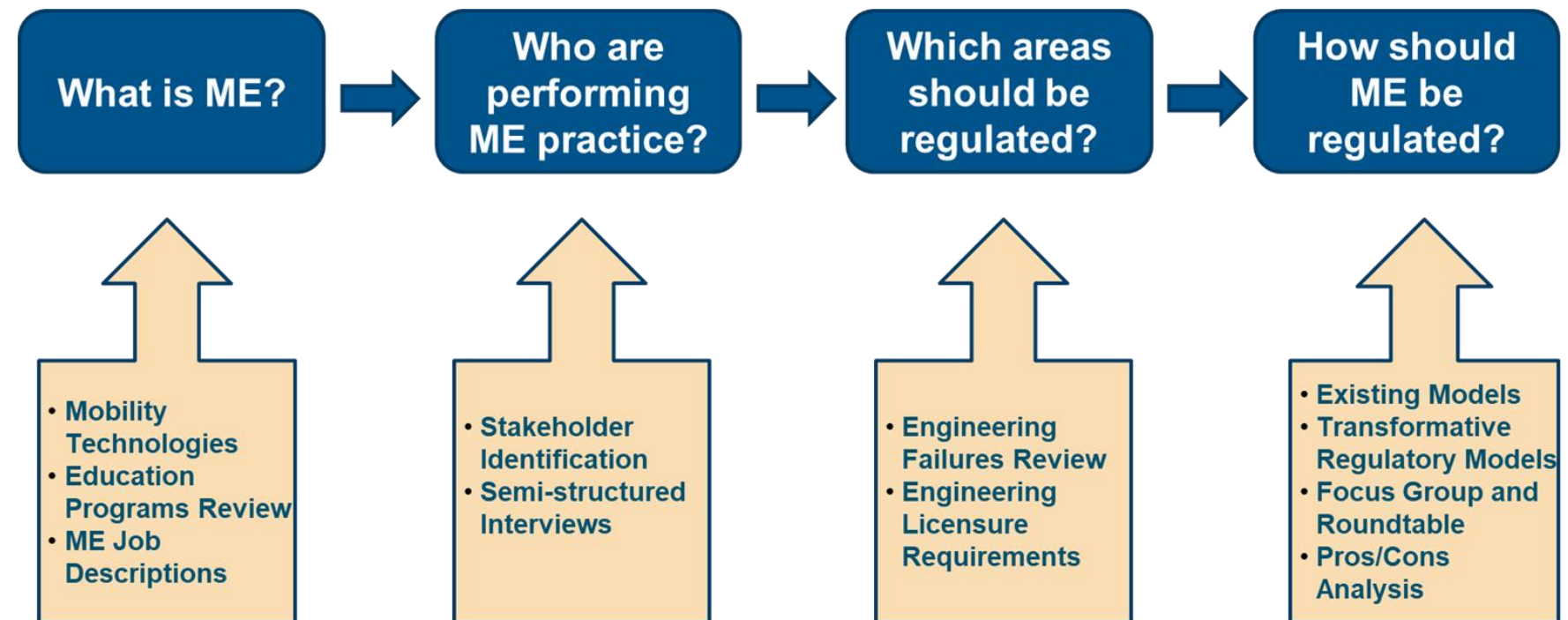
ECL-USA Study on Mobility Engineering Regulatory Framework

Qingbin (QC) Cui and Man Liang

February 13, 2024

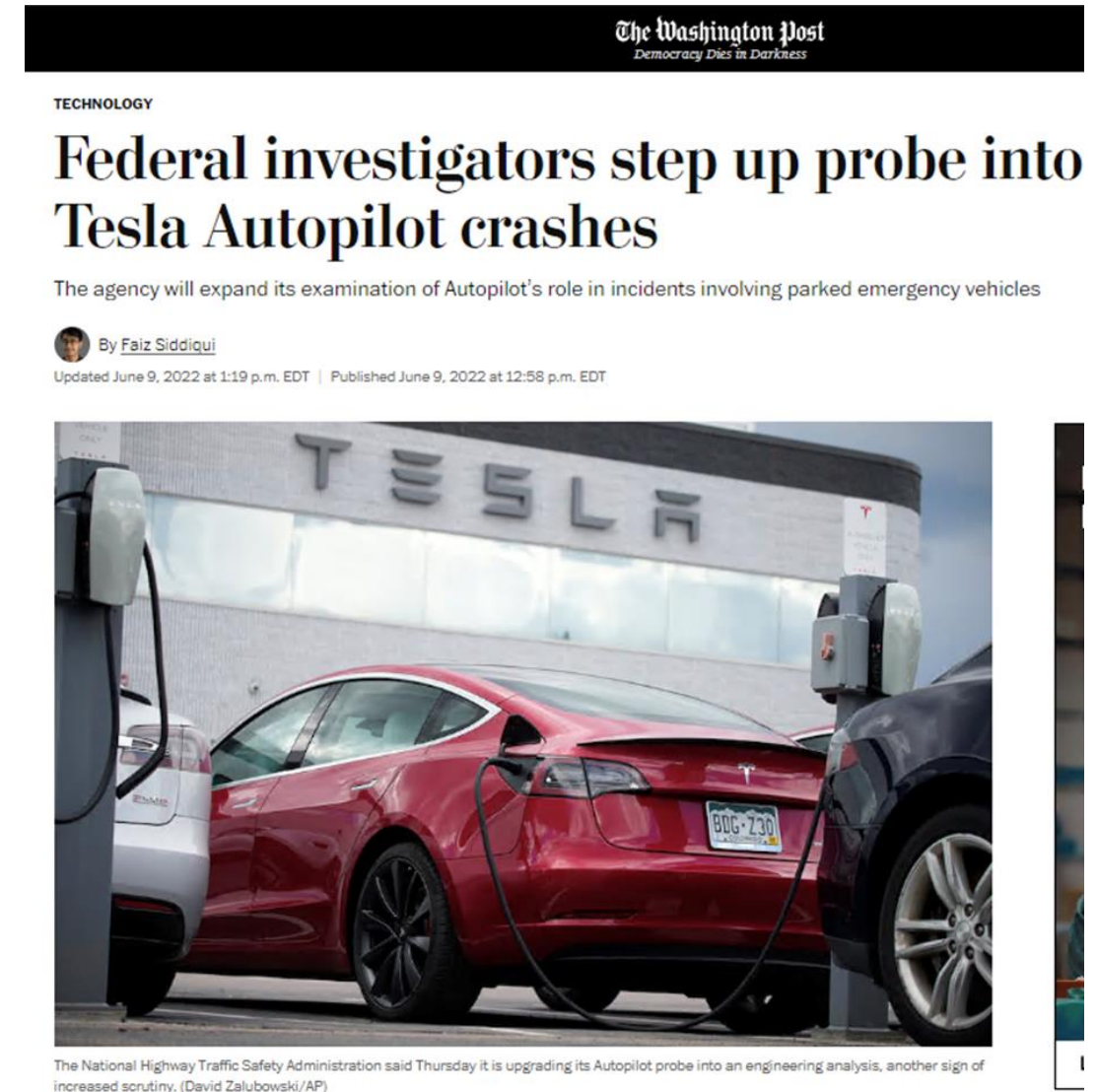
Agenda

- Understanding Mobility Engineering
- State Regulations
- Regulatory Model Development
- Evaluation and Assessment
- Discussions



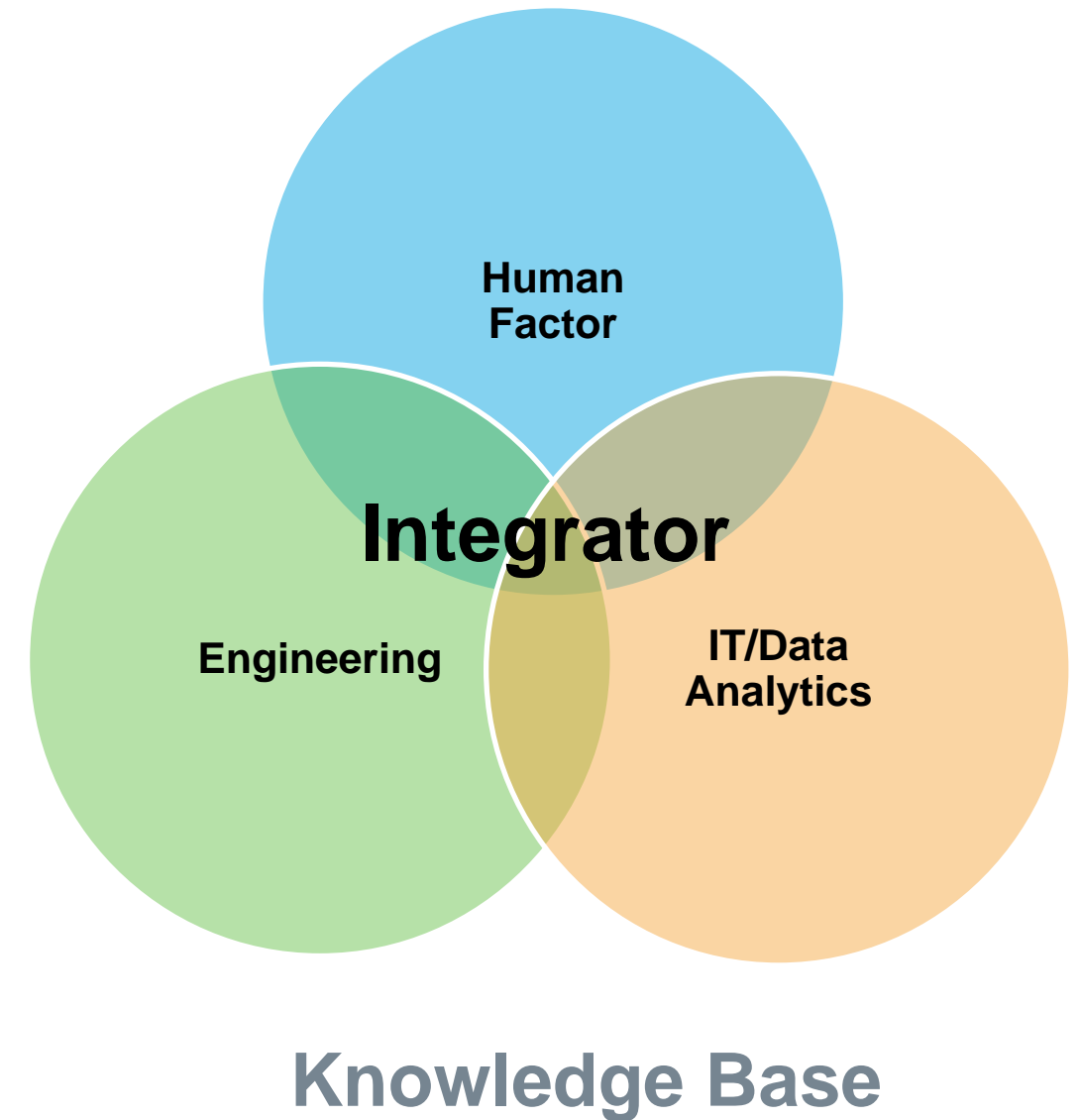
Why Regulating Mobility Engineering Practice

- Market-Driven
 - Trend in education programs
 - Trend in job market
- Regulatory Gap for ME Professionals
 - No clear career pathway
- Regulatory Gap for Safety Technology
 - ADS implementation
 - Testing procedure
 - Data documentation & AI model
- Regulatory Gap for Ethical Practice
 - No guidance for ethical practice



Understanding of Mobility Engineering

- Education Programs
 - A growing education and research program
 - Multi-disciplinary curriculum covering civil, mechanical, automobile, computer, system, electrical, energy, safety, etc.
 - Offered for graduate degree and professional certificate
- Knowledge Requirements from Job Market
 - Vehicle-centric engineering
 - Infrastructure-centric engineering
 - IT and data analytics
- Autonomous Driving Safety Systems
 - Multidisciplinary feature and regulatory need
- Engineering Failures
 - Challenges of system capabilities, Data issues,
 - Needs for ethical consideration and public policies



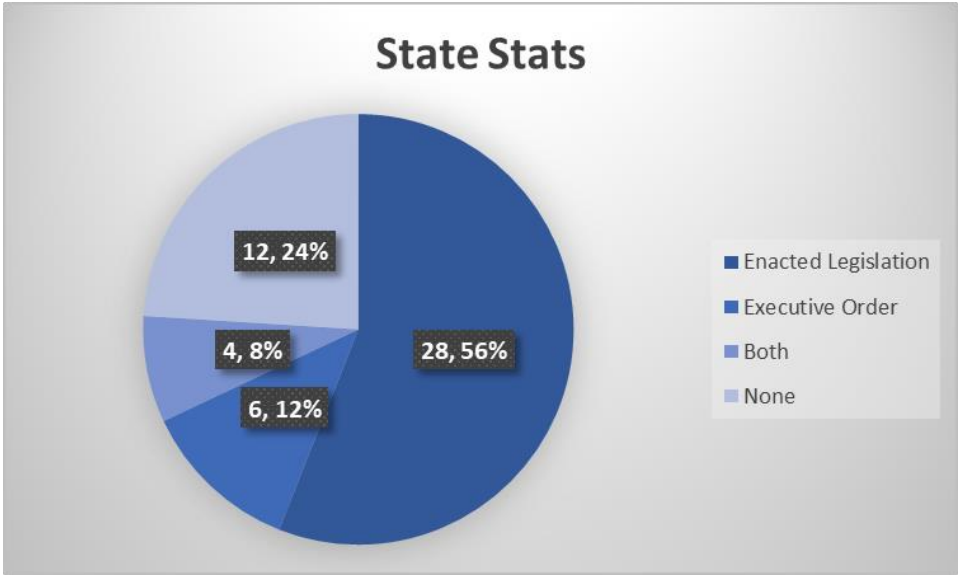
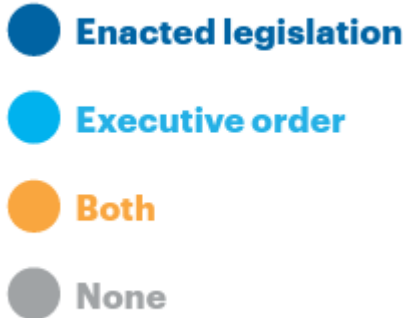
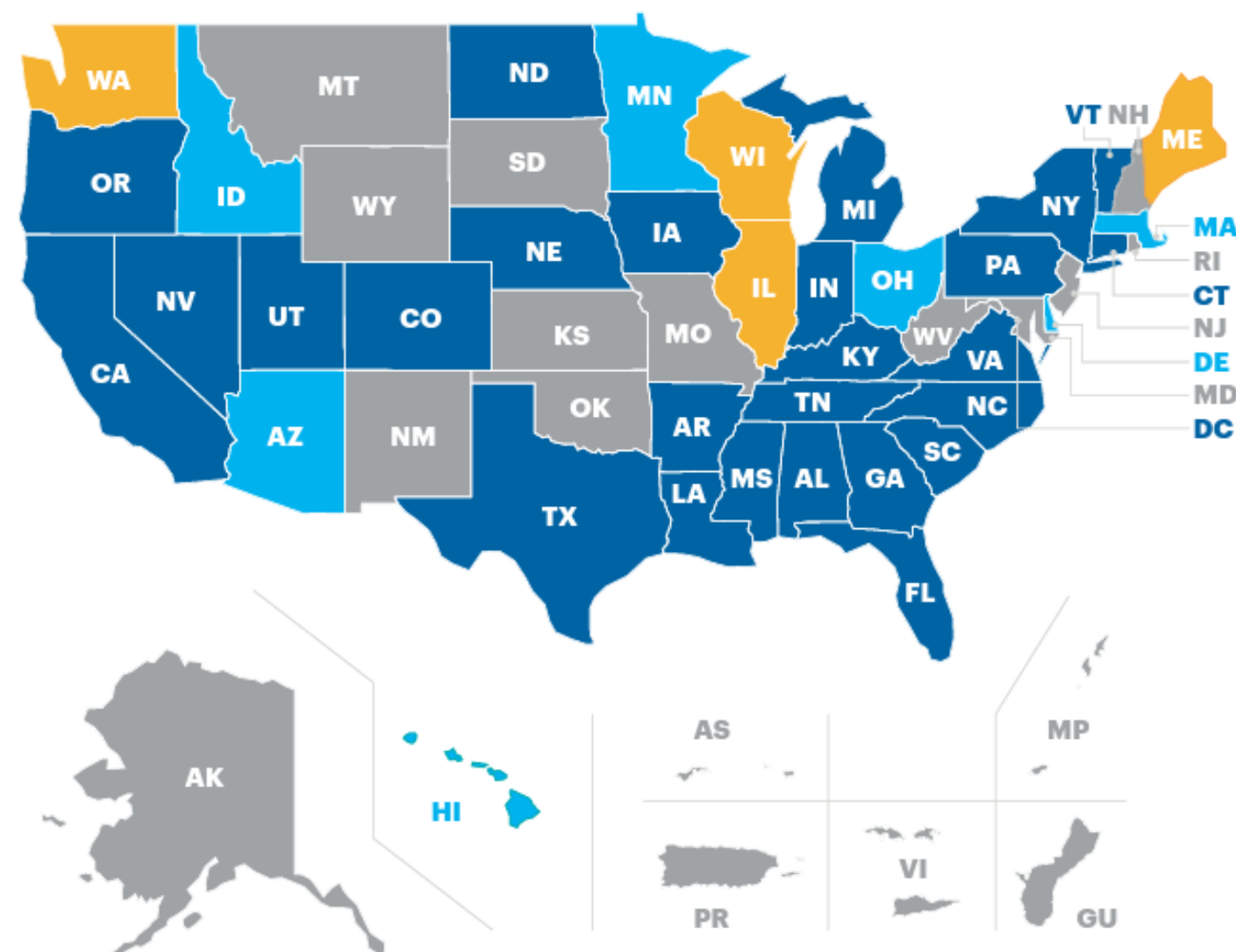
Mobility Engineering: Critical Issues

- Individual vs Organization (team)
- License vs Certificate
- Exam vs Peer Review
- Process based vs Performance based
- Local vs National
- Product vs organization
- Ethical, transparency, users,
- Governance Structure
- Liability and Authority

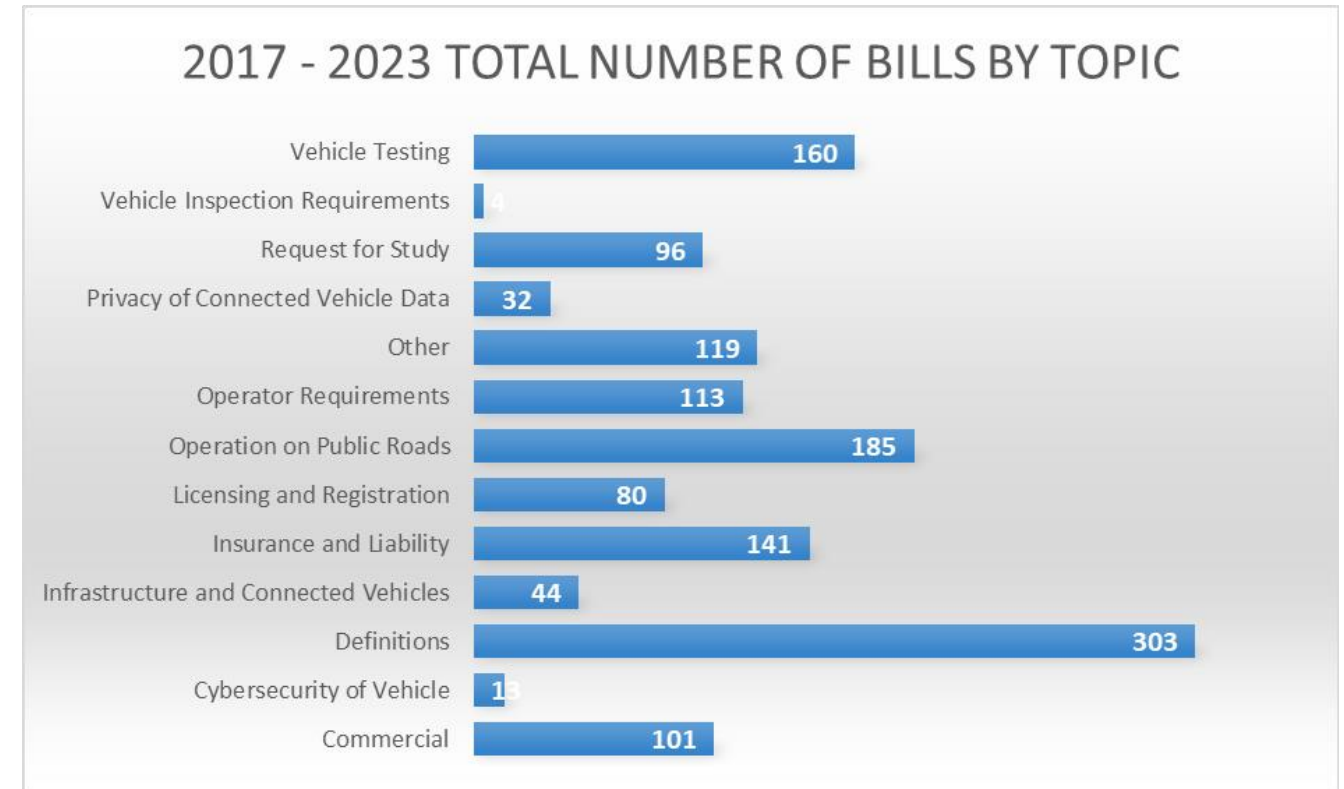
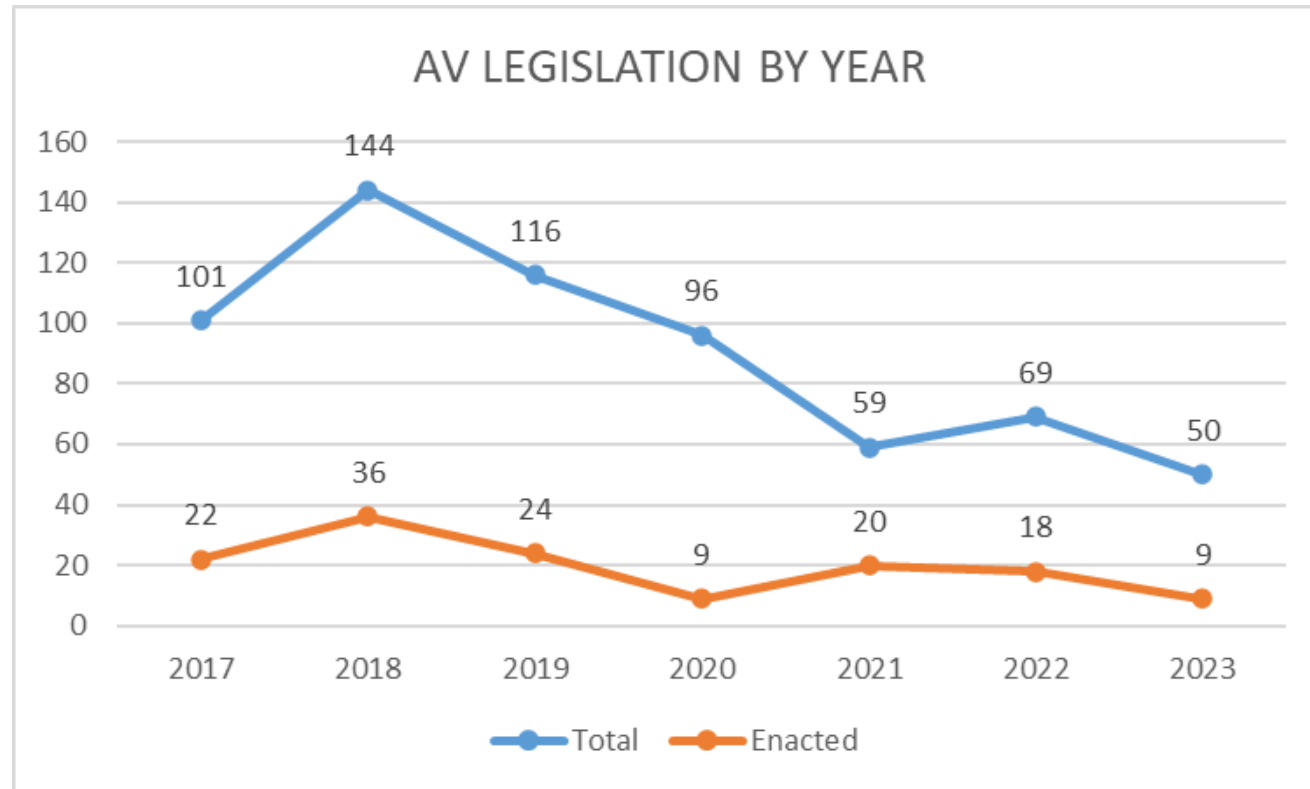
Mobility Engineering Features

- Fast Evolving and Innovation
- Uneven Tech Advancement
- Multi-disciplinary
- Wide Industry Sectors
- Public-Private Partnership
- Human-Tech Interaction

State CAV Legislations



State CAV Legislations



- Topics are concentrated around definition, operation, and testing.

Focus Group and Roundtable Discussions

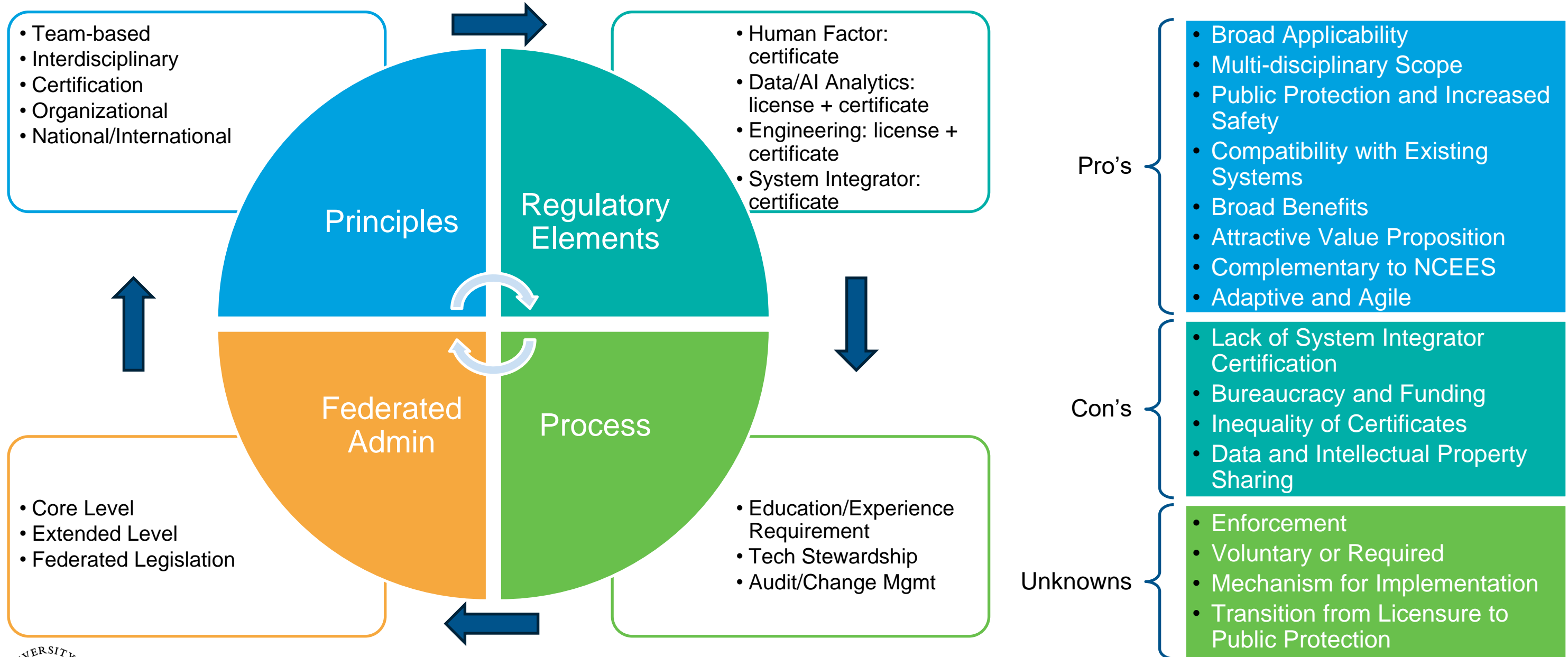
- Prototype Development
 - Setting the Stage
 - Future vision
 - Benefits
 - Key elements
 - Means and procedures
 - Admin
- Prototype Evaluation



Mentimeter Workshop

<https://www.menti.com/alx1nvy6jevr>
access code: 4541 2376

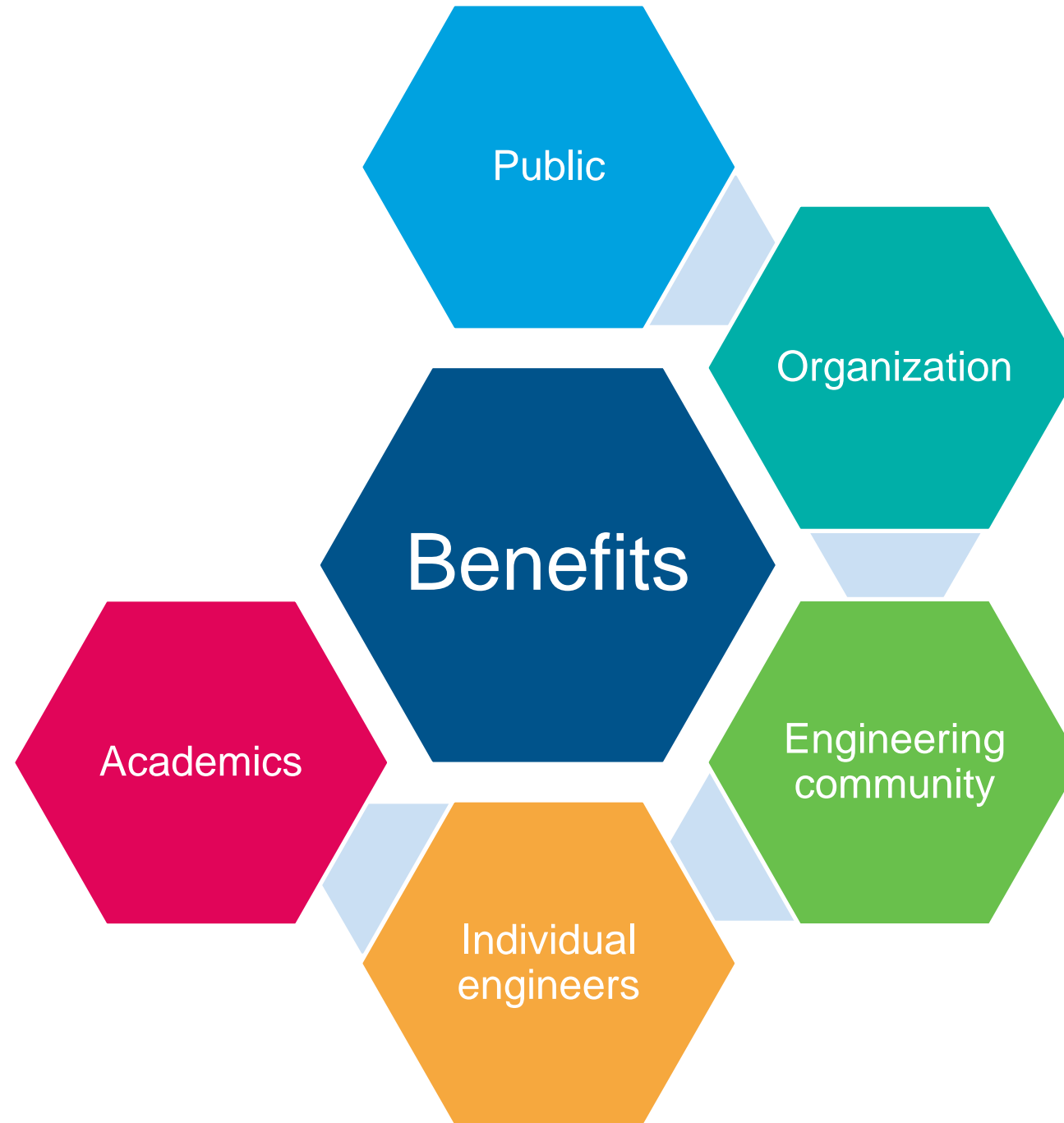
Overview of Prototype



Benefits

- Embody and define the body of knowledge
- Easy entry process
- Dissolving silos and providing disrupting education solutions
- More opportunities
- Preparing graduates for the 21st-century economy:

- Board-certified mobility engineer
- Professional identity
- Career advancement
- Embracing a larger population of engineers
- Larger certification and license ecosystem



- Enhanced regulatory system
- Safety Assurance
- Trust and Confidence
- General Understanding
- Liability and Risk Management

- Eligibility for contracts
- Reduced liability insurance
- Protection from unethical behaviors
- Increased market value with trusted product
- Competitive commercial attributes
- Assessing competence
- Gate of entry and pricing

- Increase public trust and image
- Speaks to fundamental values
- New opportunities
- Shifting toward the 4th industrial revolution
- Expand practice
- Ability to 'inference' when needed
- A professional identity for unlicensed engineers
- Specialized credentials
- Umbrella title

Regulatory Model Options

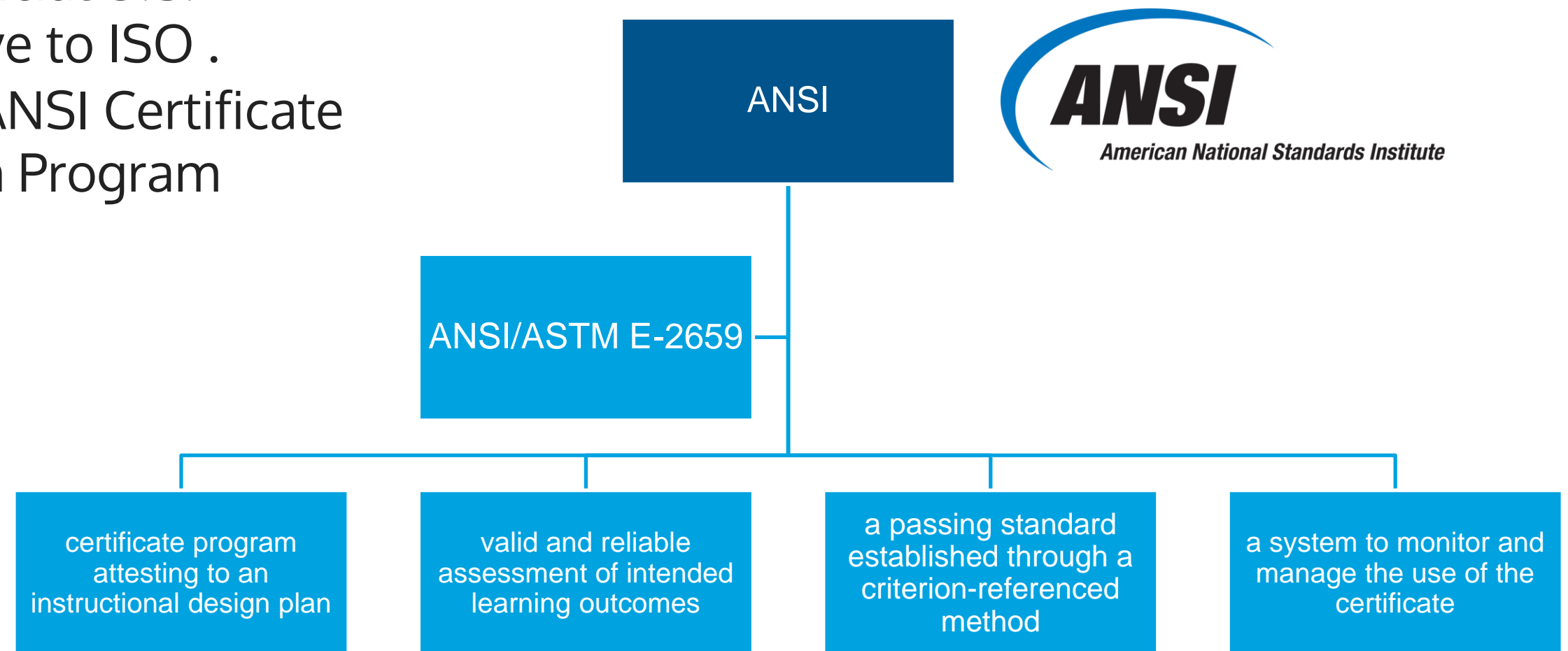
- ❑ **Option 1: ISO/ANSI Collaboration Model**
 - ❑ Become an accredited developer
 - ❑ develop and submit standard for ANSI review and approval
- ❑ **Option 2: Mobility Engineering Institute (/Future Engineering Institute)**
 - ❑ Organization, Principles, Regulatory Elements, and Process
- ❑ **Option 3: NCEES New PE License**
- ❑ **Option 4: NCEES-Based Team Certification**



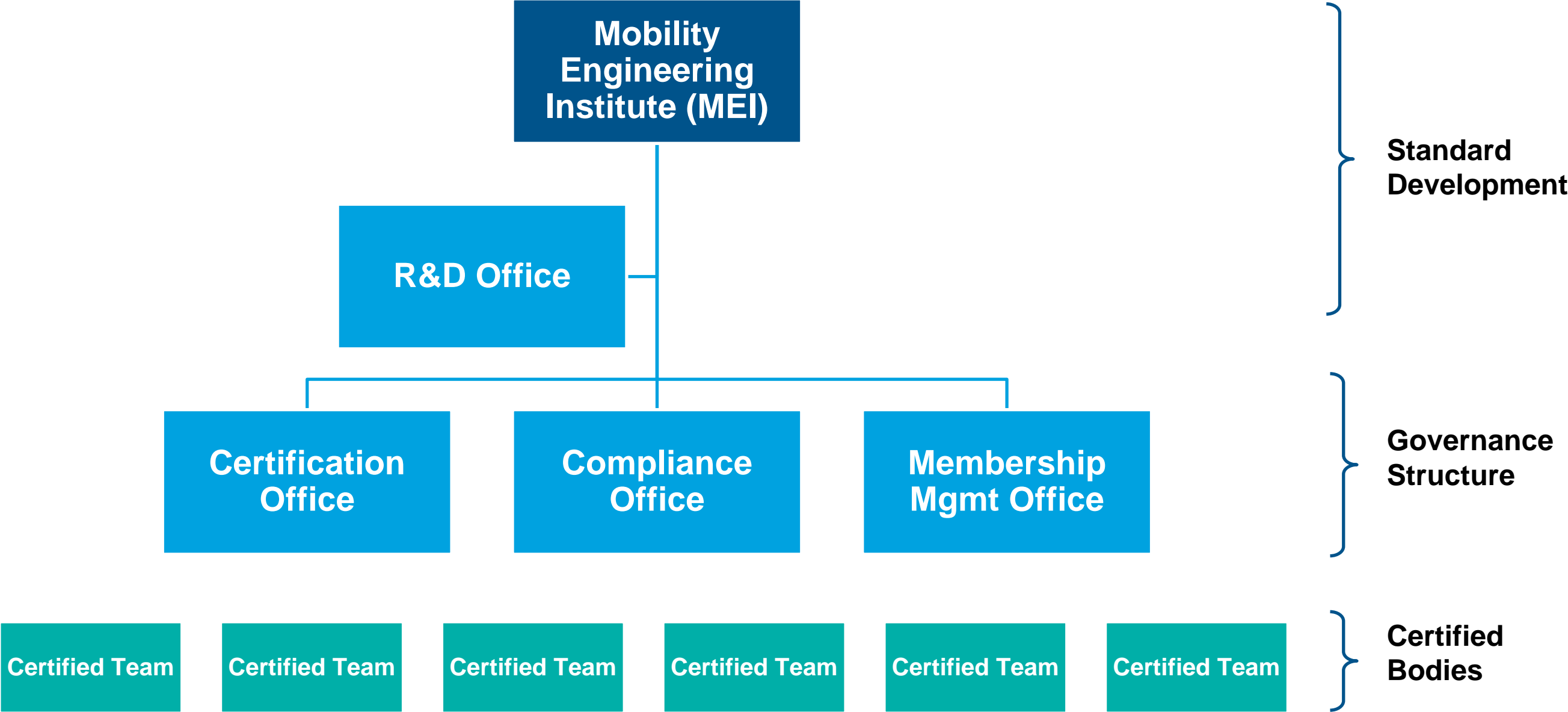
Option 1: ISO/ANSI Collaboration Model

ANSI is the official U.S.
representative to ISO .

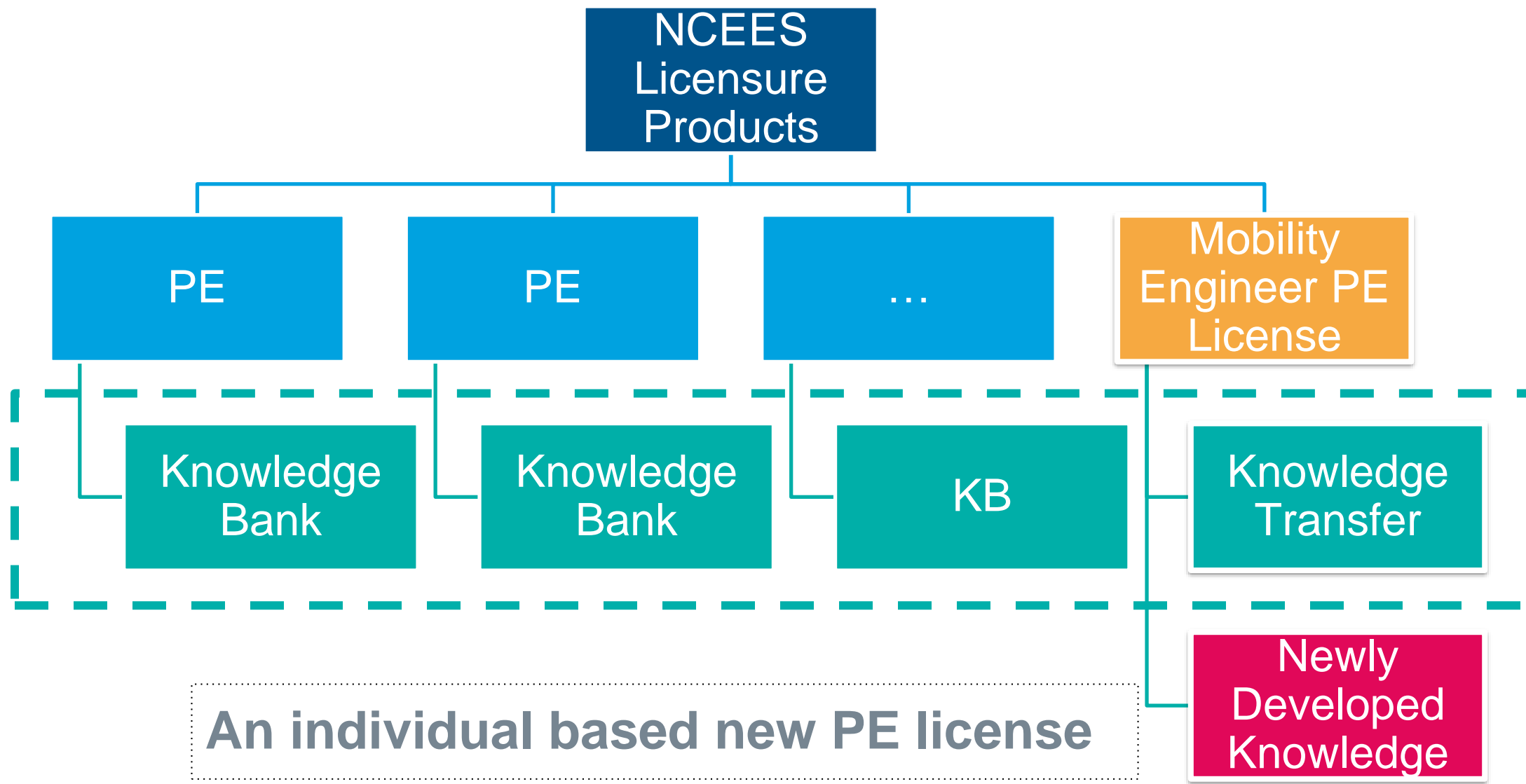
ANSI-CAP™: ANSI Certificate
Accreditation Program



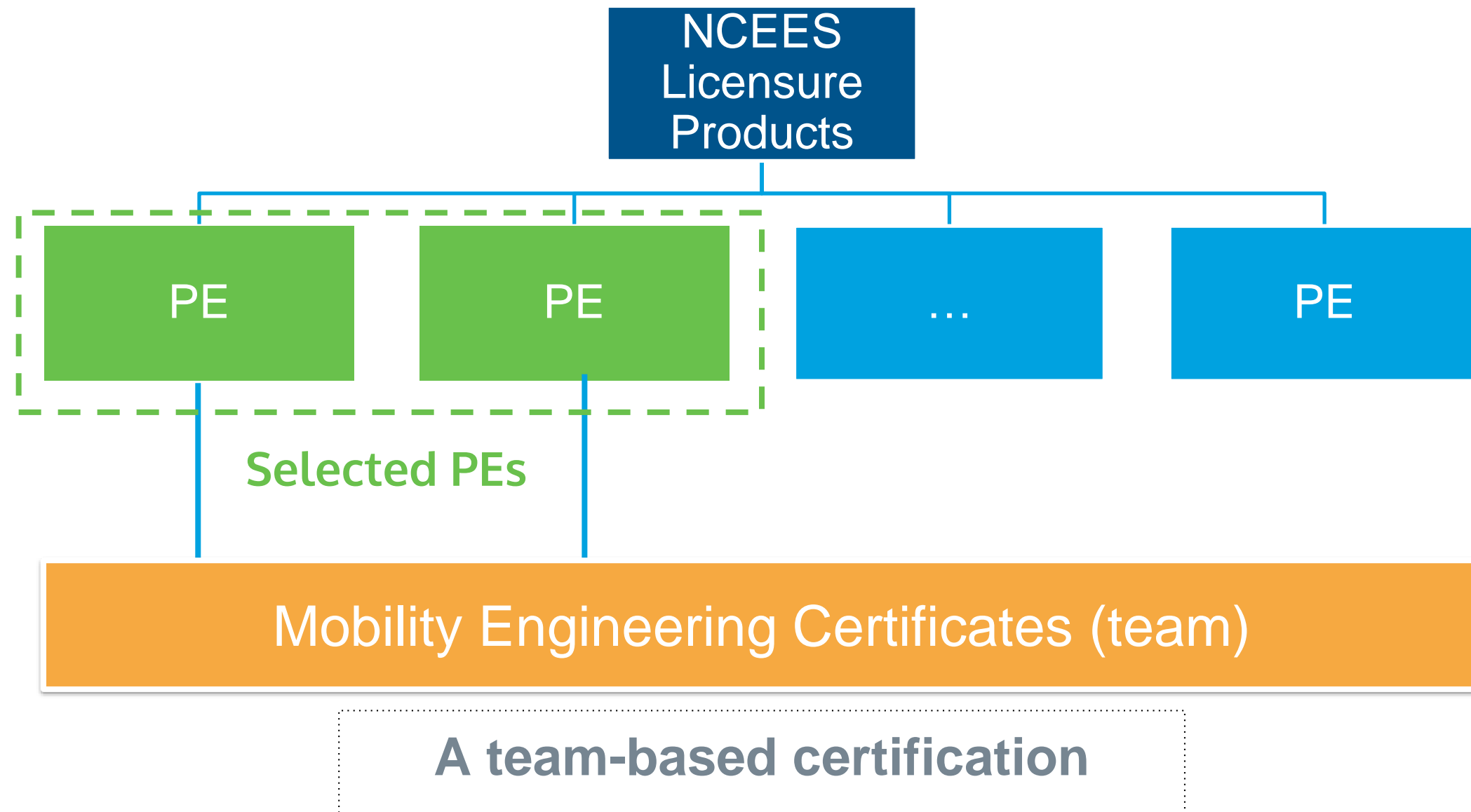
Option 2: MEI/FEI Model



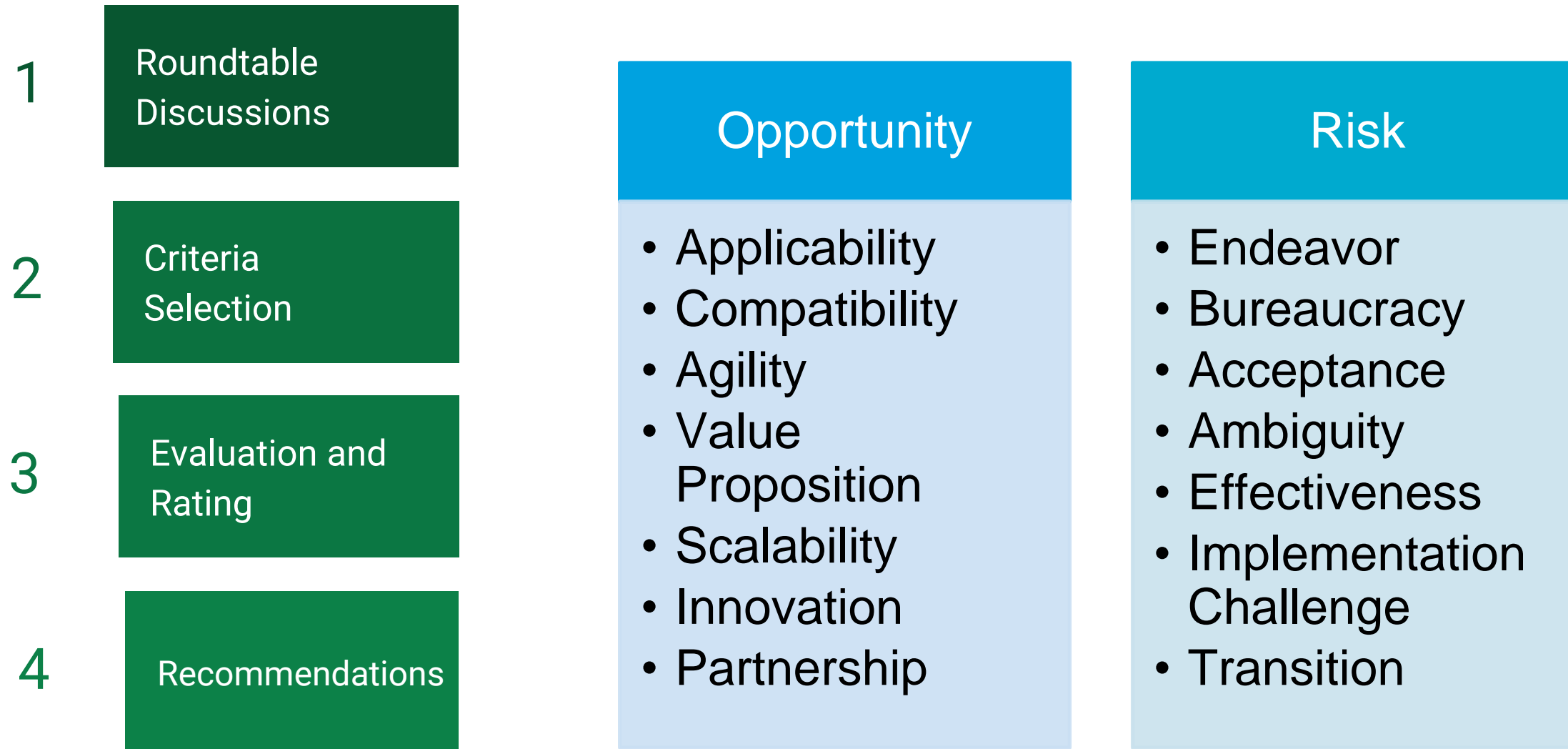
Option 3: NCEES-Based New PE License



Option 4: NCEES-Based Team Certification

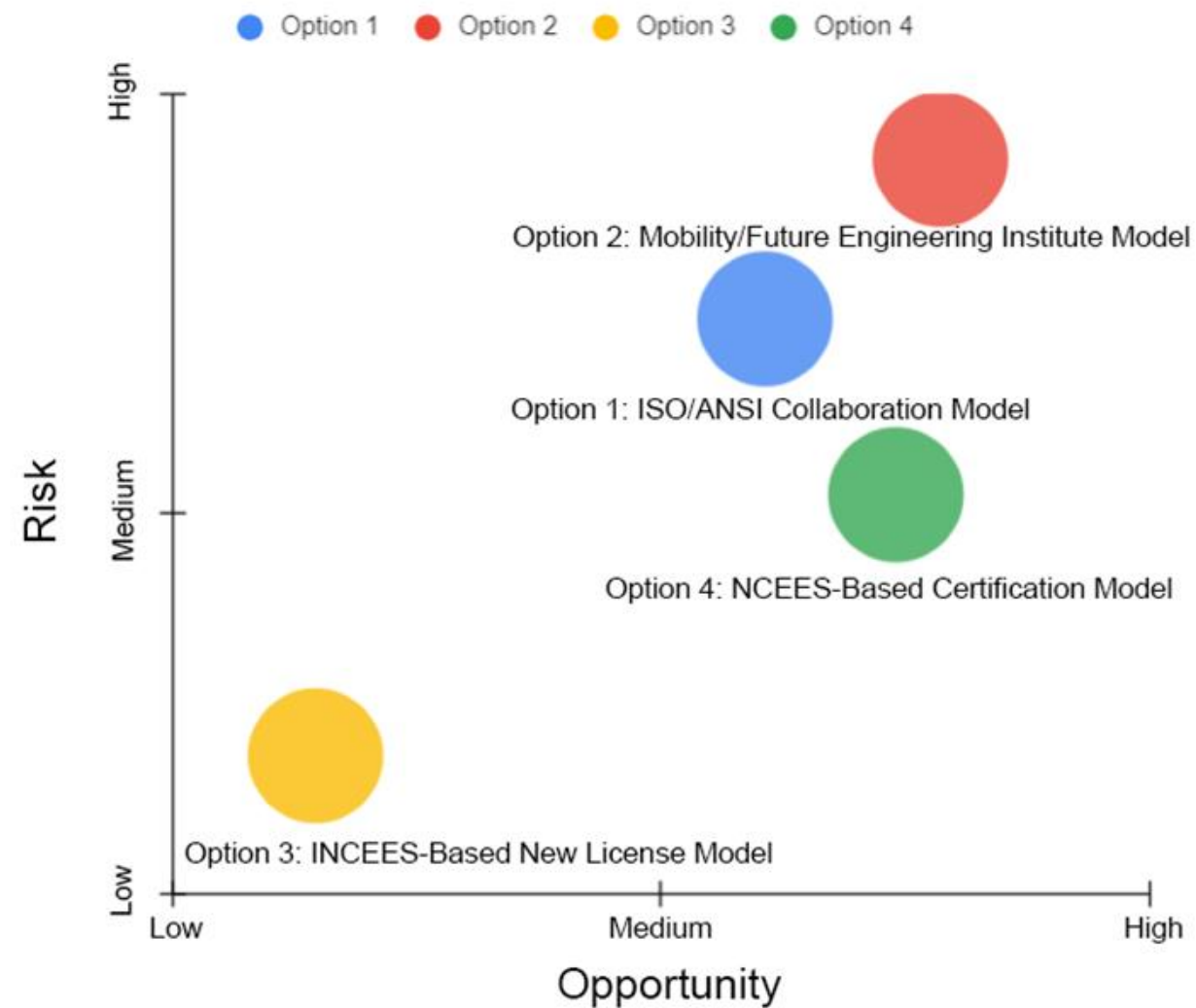


Evaluation of Regulatory Options



Evaluation Result

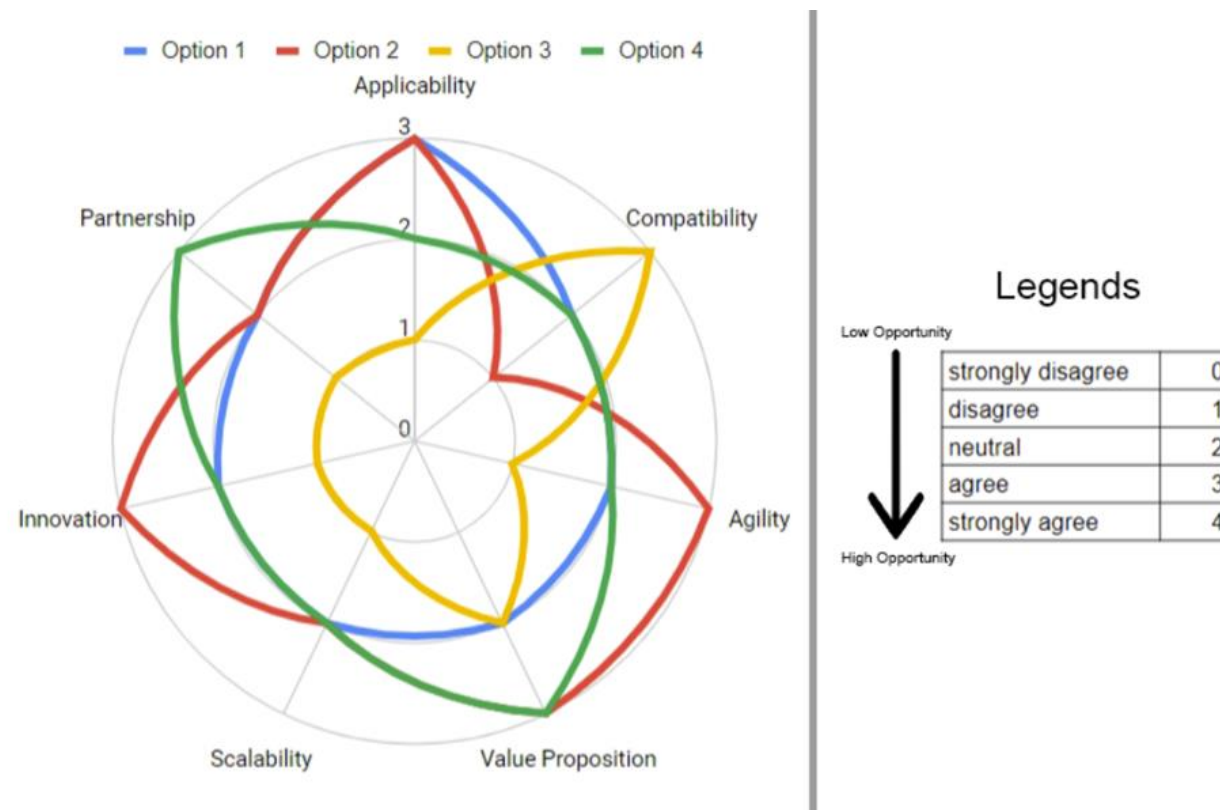
Risk VS Opportunity



Opportunity-Risk Tradeoff

- **Option 2:** Best Opportunity, but High Risk
- **Option 4:** Optimal Opportunity with Medium Risk

Opportunity Analysis



Opportunity Criteria	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Option 4
Applicability				
Compatibility				
Agility				
Value Proposition				
Scalability				
Innovation				
Partnership				

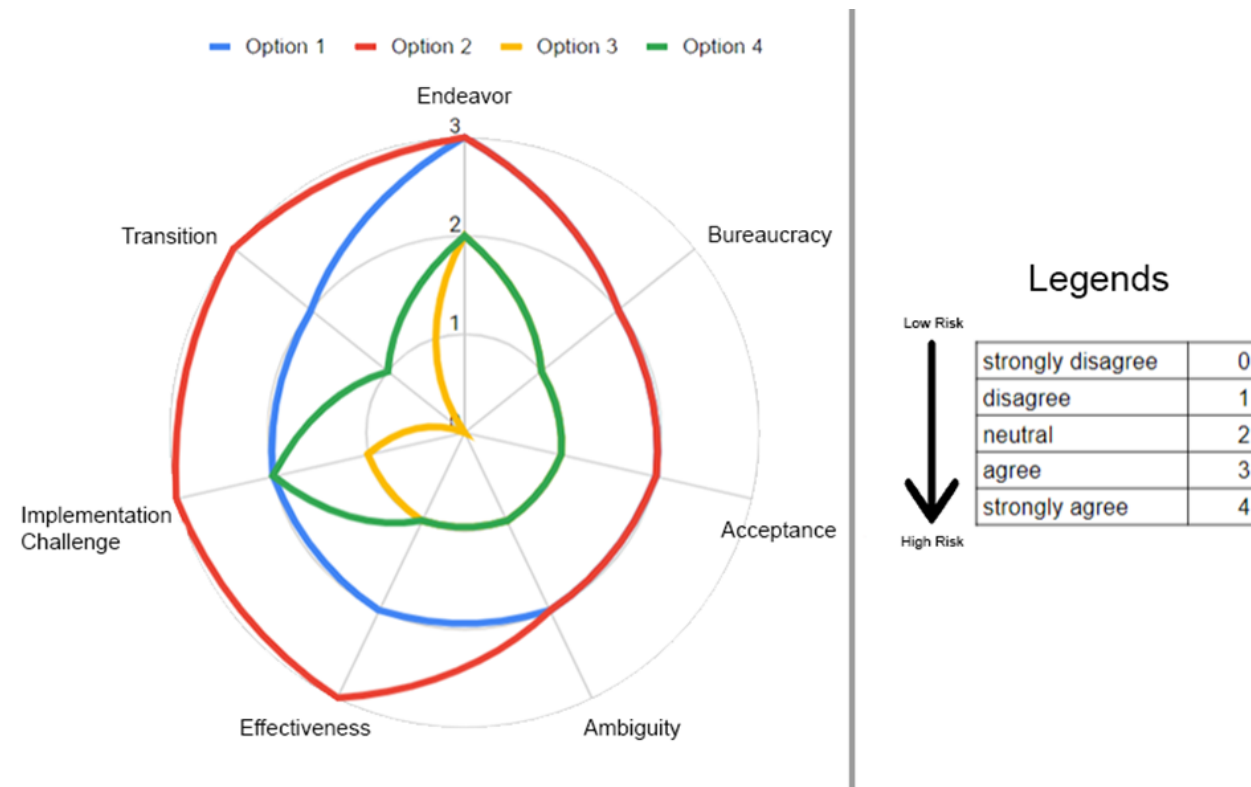
	Rank 1
	Rank 2
	Rank 3
	Rank 4

- Option 2 performs optimal at the criteria of applicability, agility, value proposition, and innovation.

Why?

- Focused Target:** Tailored to meet the regulatory needs of mobility engineering professionals.
- Full Ownership:** Assumes complete control of the process, ensuring agility for future change.

Risk Analysis



Risk Criteria	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Option 4
Endeavor				
Bureaucracy				
Acceptance				
Ambiguity				
Effectiveness				
Implementation Challenge				
Transition				

	Rank 1
	Rank 2
	Rank 3
	Rank 4

- Option 2 has the highest risks in Endeavor, Transition, Implementation, Acceptance, Effectiveness.

Why?

- Stand-alone Institute:** the development process is anticipated to be challenging.
- Lack of Resource:** would not leverage the well-established resources from ISO, ANSI, or NCEES.

Evaluation Results

- ❑ Need for Mobility Engineering Regulation
- ❑ Challenges and Opportunities of Establishing Mobility Engineering Regulatory Framework
 - ❑ Future Engineering Licensure Models
- ❑ Regulatory Models and Their Opportunities and Risks
- ❑ NCEES-based Team Certification